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This book is a philosophically-oriented introduction to bioethics. It offers the reader an overview of key debates in bioethics relevant to various areas ...

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[the ethics of bioethics mapping the moral landscape](#)

Sam Harris — The Moral Landscape: How Science Can Determine Human Values - Sam Harris — The Moral Landscape: How Science Can Determine Human Values by Skeptic 55,793 views 3 years ago 1 hour, 41 minutes - This lecture was recorded on October 24, 2010 as part of the Distinguished Science Lecture Series hosted by Michael Shermer ...

Physical Health

Mystical Experience

Religion of Peace

Jainism

Islam

The Trolley Problem

The Monty Hall Problem

Genocide Neglect

Tolerance

Tolerance in Islam

Utilitarianism

What is bioethics? | Philosophy, Medicine, and Clinical Ethics - What is bioethics? | Philosophy, Medicine, and Clinical Ethics by University of Oregon 43,943 views 5 years ago 4 minutes, 47 seconds - Students at the University of Oregon learn how **bioethics**, can bring some ease to difficult situations that occur in hospitals ...

Public Health Ethics. Thinking about bioethics, human rights, justice and moral responsibility - Public Health Ethics. Thinking about bioethics, human rights, justice and moral responsibility by Global Health with Greg Martin 11,115 views 2 years ago 29 minutes - This video provides a framework for thinking about public health **ethics**,. It explores **bioethics**,, human rights, justice and **moral**, ...

Introduction

Framework

bioethics

groups of people

deontological utilitarian ethics

inequality and inequity

moral distance

Science can answer moral questions | Sam Harris - Science can answer moral questions | Sam Harris by TED 2,827,068 views 13 years ago 23 minutes - TEDTalks is a daily video podcast of the best talks and performances from the TED Conference, where the world's leading ...

Facts and Values

A Continuum of Facts

Many Levels of Analysis

A Moral Landscape

Moral Experts?

Differences of Opinion MORALITY

Differences of Opinion PHYSICS

CFI-NYC | Sam Harris: The Moral Landscape - CFI-NYC | Sam Harris: The Moral Landscape by Center for Inquiry 240,171 views 13 years ago 1 hour, 47 minutes - Sam Harris presents a public lecture on his book, "**The Moral Landscape**,: How Science Can Determine Human Values.

LANDSCAPE

CONTRADICTIONS IN THE BIBLE

LOGICAL INTUITION

Metaethics: Crash Course Philosophy #32 - Metaethics: Crash Course Philosophy #32 by Crash-Course 2,095,711 views 7 years ago 9 minutes, 34 seconds - We begin our unit on **ethics**, with a look at metaethics. Hank explains three forms of **moral**, realism – **moral**, absolutism, and cultural ...

IS THERE SUCH THING AS GOOD
METAETHICS
IS IT AN OBJECTIVE THING?
CAPITAL PUNISHMENT
ETHICAL THEORIES
Research Ethics | Ethics in Research - Research Ethics | Ethics in Research by SciToons 89,715 views 1 year ago 7 minutes, 13 seconds - You may already be familiar with what research is, but what defines good research? **Ethics**, help answer this question.

Sam Harris: End of Faith - Sam Harris: End of Faith by TheEthanwashere 465,825 views 11 years ago 1 hour, 33 minutes - Sam Harris, who is currently completing a doctorate in neuroscience to research the neural foundation for belief, talked about his ...

The Purpose of Purpose - Richard Dawkins - The Purpose of Purpose - Richard Dawkins by Richard Dawkins Foundation for Reason & Science 599,236 views 14 years ago 52 minutes - During Richard Dawkins' American tour in March 2009, he gave a talk titled "The Purpose of Purpose". I travelled with Richard to ...

Diversity of thinking'?
What is Ayers Rock for?
Domestication: a special case
Artificial Selection
Nature's Neon Signs
Wind Pollination
The Magic Bullet End
Survival Machine
The on-board computer
Simulation-Imagination
Goal Seeking
Flexibility Paradox
Subversion Fodder
Subversion of Sex
In-group Loyalty
Fictive Kinship Ties
Exhilarating Liberation

Sam Harris - Death and the Present Moment - Sam Harris - Death and the Present Moment by Atheist Foundation of Australia Inc 2,278,463 views 11 years ago 56 minutes - A Celebration of Reason - 2012 Global Atheist Convention 13-15th April - Melbourne Convention Exhibition Centre Presented by ...

Ethical dilemma: Whose life is more valuable? - Rebecca L. Walker - Ethical dilemma: Whose life is more valuable? - Rebecca L. Walker by TED-Ed 622,876 views 1 year ago 6 minutes, 6 seconds - Puzzle through a classic **ethical**, dilemma and decide: how do we determine the value of a life, whether human or non-human?

Atheism, Science & Reason | Sam Harris, Richard Dawkins & Matt Dillahunty - London UK - Atheism, Science & Reason | Sam Harris, Richard Dawkins & Matt Dillahunty - London UK by Pangburn 314,479 views 5 years ago 1 hour, 54 minutes - Pangburn Philosophy - A Celebration of Science & Reason LONDON with Sam Harris, Richard Dawkins & Matt Dillahunty.

Sam Harris - Faith vs Reason in the Modern World - Sam Harris - Faith vs Reason in the Modern World by nakomaru 395,597 views 12 years ago 51 minutes - 3:00 Sam begins Believing the Unbelievable: The Clash Between Faith and Reason in the Modern World with Sam Harris ...

Sam Harris: The Self is an Illusion | Big Think - Sam Harris: The Self is an Illusion | Big Think by Big Think 2,281,622 views 9 years ago 6 minutes, 53 seconds - Mr. Harris' writing has been published in over ten languages. He and his work have been discussed in Newsweek, TIME, The ...

Consciousness Is Irreducibly Subjective
The Self Is an Illusion
Self Transcendence
Israel & Palestine: Possible Futures — a Discussion with Noam Chomsky - Israel & Palestine: Possible Futures — a Discussion with Noam Chomsky by UCR Center for Ideas & Society 786,445 views 9 months ago 1 hour, 20 minutes - The "Israel & Palestine: Possible Futures" series, co-sponsored by

the Maimonides Chair in Jewish Studies and the Program in ...

Ethical dilemma: The burger murders - George Siedel and Christine Ladwig - Ethical dilemma: The burger murders - George Siedel and Christine Ladwig by TED-Ed 2,078,124 views 3 years ago 5 minutes, 46 seconds - What's the best way to handle a crisis in business? Dig into how different strategies can work when faced with **an ethical**, dilemma.

Introduction

Which do you choose

Option 1 Short term

Option 2 Short term

Tests

My Problem With Sam Harris' Morality | Featuring Rationality Rules - My Problem With Sam Harris' Morality | Featuring Rationality Rules by Alex O'Connor 419,919 views 6 years ago 46 minutes - The competition is now closed, but do still use the hashtag #cosmicrationality to let us know your thoughts.

The Moral Landscape by Sam Harris - The Moral Landscape by Sam Harris by Simon & Schuster Books 7,742 views 13 years ago 1 minute, 26 seconds - Learn more about **The Moral Landscape**, at ...

Introduction to Bioethics: Bioethics at the Bedside - Introduction to Bioethics: Bioethics at the Bedside by The Kennedy Institute of Ethics 162,721 views 9 years ago 10 minutes, 59 seconds - On April 15th, 2014, the Kennedy Institute of **Ethics**, at Georgetown University launched the world's first Introduction to **Bioethics**, ...

Ethics vs Morality (Philosophical Distinctions) - Ethics vs Morality (Philosophical Distinctions) by Carneades.org 566,919 views 8 years ago 3 minutes, 14 seconds - An explication of the common distinction drawn between **ethics**, and **morality**, and the use of these terms in the discipline of ...

Intro

Ethics vs Morality

Ethics

Morality

Conclusion

Bioethics Moral Theories Video Lecture - Bioethics Moral Theories Video Lecture by Ryan Hubbard 111 views 2 months ago 24 minutes - In this video we're going to be taking a look at **bioethics**, and **moral**, theories specifically we're going to look at a number of **moral**, ...

Introduction to Bioethics: Bioethics at the Beginning of Life - Introduction to Bioethics: Bioethics at the Beginning of Life by The Kennedy Institute of Ethics 55,521 views 9 years ago 12 minutes, 46 seconds - On April 15th, 2014, the Kennedy Institute of **Ethics**, at Georgetown University launched the world's first Introduction to **Bioethics**, ...

Why We Need Bioethics | Big Think - Why We Need Bioethics | Big Think by Big Think 32,627 views 11 years ago 4 minutes, 44 seconds - Anthony Fauci is the head of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases. He is an immunologist who has made ...

Semester Ethics Course condensed into 22mins (Part 1 of 2) - Semester Ethics Course condensed into 22mins (Part 1 of 2) by Jeffrey Kaplan 176,147 views 1 year ago 22 minutes - This is a philosophy video lecture that compresses a course that normally takes 15 weeks into just one video. Or really, it only ...

Intro

utilitarianism

famine affluence

Kant

Why Be Moral

Ethical Decision Making - Ethical Decision Making by The Ethics Centre 243,096 views 3 years ago 3 minutes, 30 seconds - Think about the last time you made a big decision. Why did you make that choice? What makes you choose one way, rather than ...

Ethics of AI: Challenges and Governance - Ethics of AI: Challenges and Governance by UNESCO 32,157 views 1 year ago 6 minutes, 52 seconds - How do we harness the potential of AI while ensuring that they do not exacerbate existing inequalities and biases, or even create ...

Who Says Science has Nothing to Say About Morality? - Who Says Science has Nothing to Say About Morality? by Richard Dawkins Foundation for Reason & Science 1,241,809 views 12 years ago 1 hour, 17 minutes - Sam Harris and Richard Dawkins discuss Who Says Science has Nothing to Say About **Morality**,? Taped at The Sheldonian ...

Richard Dawkins

Morality Must Relate at some Level to Questions of Human and Animal Well-Being
 Consciousness and Well-Being
 Argument for for Locating Moral Truth in the Context of Science
 The Taliban
 The Value of Logical Consistency
 History of Human Sacrifice
 Trolley Problem
 The Trolley Problem
 Relevance of Neuroscience
 How the Moral Landscape Feeds Back on Science
 Introduction to Bioethics: Bioethics at the End of Life - Introduction to Bioethics: Bioethics at the End of Life by The Kennedy Institute of Ethics 35,137 views 9 years ago 8 minutes, 12 seconds - On April 15th, 2014, the Kennedy Institute of **Ethics**, at Georgetown University launched the world's first Introduction to **Bioethics**, ...
 Introduction to Bioethics: Bioethics & Justice - Introduction to Bioethics: Bioethics & Justice by The Kennedy Institute of Ethics 31,309 views 9 years ago 13 minutes, 4 seconds - On April 15th, 2014, the Kennedy Institute of **Ethics**, at Georgetown University launched the world's first Introduction to **Bioethics**, ...
 The Problem with Sam Harris' "Morality" - The Problem with Sam Harris' "Morality" by Carefree Wandering 49,403 views 3 years ago 18 minutes - Sam Harris' book is very influential, and rightly so. However, there might be something we need to dive deeper in order to see ...
 Morality Is a Form of Communication
 Moral Language Is Very Dangerous
 Violence in Schools
 Why People Beat Students in School
 Search filters
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ensuring moral behaviors of man-made machines that use artificial intelligence, otherwise known as artificial intelligent agents. Machine ethics differs... 38 KB (4,423 words) - 19:01, 25 February 2024
 Reasoning errors Ethics (outline) Applied ethics Animal rights Bioethics Environmental ethics Meta--ethics Moral psychology, Descriptive ethics, Value theory... 67 KB (4,466 words) - 10:45, 24 February 2024
 Reasoning errors Ethics (outline) Meta-ethics Normative ethics Virtue ethics Applied ethics Animal rights Bioethics Environmental ethics Moral psychology,... 77 KB (4,657 words) - 05:31, 2 February 2024
 December 2017). "Germline Genome Editing and the Functions of Consent". The American Journal of Bioethics. 17 (12): 27–29. doi:10.1080/15265161.2017.1388875... 57 KB (7,222 words) - 23:44, 9 January 2024
 2011, at the Wayback Machine"Sparks fly in Land's appearance at black columnists' meeting" Ferguson, Susan J (1999). Mapping the Social Landscape. Mayfield... 79 KB (8,470 words) - 15:36, 13 February 2024
 explanation of the origins of religion, both in the history of the human race and in individual lives, taking into account a diversity of influences mapping out... 90 KB (10,622 words) - 15:23, 10 March 2024
 Miller (2015), p. 7. Bloom, Peter (2017). The Ethics of Neoliberalism: The Business of Making Capitalism Moral. Routledge. pp. 3, 16. ISBN 978-1138667242... 274 KB (28,614 words) - 22:07, 4 March 2024
 theorist claims that moral concerns limit but do not prohibit germline engineering. A 2020 issue of the journal Bioethics was devoted to moral issues surrounding... 172 KB (17,739 words) - 02:47, 3 March 2024
 The National Book Award for Nonfiction is one of five U.S. annual National Book Awards, which are given by the National Book Foundation to recognize outstanding... 152 KB (3,205 words) - 09:38, 20 November 2023

Recent debates about uses and abuses of the human body in medicine have highlighted the need for a thorough discussion of the ethics of the uses of bodies, both living and dead. Thorough and comprehensive, this volume explores different views of the significance of the human body and contrasting those which regard it as a commodity or personal possession with those which stress its moral value as integral to the personal identity of individuals. *The Body in Bioethics* addresses a number of key questions including: Should it be legal to sell human organs for transplantation? Are public displays of plastinated bodies or public autopsies morally justifiable? Should there be restrictions on the uses of human tissue in teaching and research? Is the rapid increase in volume and range of cosmetic surgery a matter for moral concern? This careful study of moral values provides essential background to many of the current controversies in medical ethics and is essential reading for all students of law, medical law and medical ethics.

Healthcare Ethics, Law and Professionalism

Healthcare Ethics, Law and Professionalism: Essays on the Works of Alastair V. Campbell features 15 original essays on bioethics, and healthcare ethics specifically. The volume is in honour of Professor Alastair V. Campbell, who was the founding editor of the internationally renowned *Journal of Medical Ethics*, and the founding director of three internationally leading centres in bioethics, in Otago, New Zealand, Bristol, UK, and Singapore. Campbell was trained in theology and philosophy and throughout his career worked with colleagues from various disciplines, including law and various branches of healthcare. The diversity of topics and depth of contributors' insights reflect the breadth and impact of Campbell's philosophical work and policy contributions to healthcare ethics. Throughout his long academic career, Campbell's emphasis on healthcare ethics being practice-oriented, yet driven by critical reflection, has shaped the field in vital ways. The chapters are authored by leading scholars in healthcare ethics and law. Directly engaging with Campbell's work and influence, the essays discuss essential questions in healthcare ethics relating to its methodology and teaching, its intersection with law and policy, medical professionalism, religion, and its translation in different cultural settings. Chapters also grapple with specific enduring topics, such as the doctor-patient relationship, justice in health and biomedical research, and treatment of the human body and the dead.

Pioneering Healthcare Law

This book celebrates Professor Margaret Brazier's outstanding contribution to the field of healthcare law and bioethics. It examines key aspects developed in Professor Brazier's agenda-setting body of work, with contributions being provided by leading experts in the field from the UK, Australia, the US and continental Europe. They examine a range of current and future challenges for healthcare law and bioethics, representing state-of-the-art scholarship in the field. The book is organised into five parts. Part I discusses key principles and themes in healthcare law and bioethics. Part II examines the dynamics of the patient–doctor relationship, in particular the role of patients. Part III explores legal and ethical issues relating to the human body. Part IV discusses the regulation of reproduction, and Part V examines the relationship between the criminal law and the healthcare process. Offering a collaborative review of key and innovative themes in the field, the book will be of great interest and use to academics and students working in healthcare law and bioethics, and those working in health policy, law and regulation at both national and international levels. Chapter 10 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at www.tandfebooks.com/openaccess. It has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives 3.0 license.

The Voices and Rooms of European Bioethics

This book reflects on the many contributions made in and to European bioethics to date, in various locations, and from various disciplinary perspectives. In so doing, the book advances understanding of the academic and social status of European bioethics as it is being supported and practiced by various disciplines such as philosophy, law, medicine, and the social sciences, applied to a wide range of areas. The European focus offers a valuable counter-balance to an often prominent US understanding of bioethics. The volume is split into four parts. The first contains reflection on bioethics in the past, present and future, and also considers how comparison between countries and disciplines can enrich bioethical discourse. The second looks at bioethics in particular locations and contexts, including: policy, boardrooms and courtrooms; studios and virtual rooms; and society, while the third part explores the translation of theories and concepts of bioethics into the clinical setting. Chapter 10 of this book are freely available as downloadable Open Access PDFs under a Creative Commons

Medical Use of Human Beings

Whilst activities like transplantation and medical research have typically been considered on a discrete basis, they are also actually part of a broader phenomenon of medical means being employed to make use of human beings. This book is the first ever systematic critique of such medical use of the human being as a whole. It is divided into two parts. The first part considers what constitutes an appropriate normative lens through which to view such medical use and its constraint. It makes a reasoned ethical and human-rights-based case for preferring respect for human worth over any of the main alternative approaches that have been drawn on in specific contexts and outlines what this preference practically implies. The second part uses this respect-based lens to critique use discourse, law and practice. Drawing on three contrasting case study areas of warfare-related medical use, transplantation and human tissue research, this book exposes both the context-specific and thematic nature of shortfalls in respect. Overall this book provides a compelling analysis of how medical use ought to be constrained and a compelling critique of the excesses of discourse, practice and governance. It is recommended to academics, students, policymakers and professionals whose work is focused on or intersects with the medical sector and anyone else with an interest in medicine and its limits.

Bioethics in a European Perspective

This book gives an overview of the most salient themes in present-day bioethics. The book focuses on perspectives typical for the European context. This highlights not only particular bioethical themes such as social justice, choices in health care, and health policy (e.g., in post-communist countries), it also emphasizes specific approaches in ethical theory, in relation to Continental philosophies such as phenomenology and hermeneutics.

The Routledge Companion to Bioethics

The Routledge Companion to Bioethics is a comprehensive reference guide to a wide range of contemporary concerns in bioethics. The volume orients the reader in a changing landscape shaped by globalization, health disparities, and rapidly advancing technologies. Bioethics has begun a turn toward a systematic concern with social justice, population health, and public policy. While also covering more traditional topics, this volume fully captures this recent shift and foreshadows the resulting developments in bioethics. It highlights emerging issues such as climate change, transgender, and medical tourism, and re-examines enduring topics, such as autonomy, end-of-life care, and resource allocation.

Law, Ethics and Compromise at the Limits of Life

This book will focus upon decisions to withhold or withdraw life-supporting treatment from incompetent patients. The book offers a critical examination of the latest developments with a view to developing a new framework for resolving disputes in the clinic that is not only theoretically robust but also practically relevant

Biomedical Ethics and Jewish Law

"In addition, a number of the earlier chapters have been thoroughly revised in light of current developments. The book is an addition to the library of anyone who is concerned about the interaction between modern medicine and Jewish law in the twenty-first century."--BOOK JACKET.

Bioethics

This book is a philosophically-oriented introduction to bioethics. It offers the reader an overview of key current debates in bioethics in the areas including organ retrieval, stem cell research, justice in healthcare and issues in environmental ethics including issues surrounding food and agriculture. The book also seeks to go beyond describing the issues in order to provide the reader with the methodological and theoretical tools for a more comprehensive understanding of bioethical debates. The book investigates the theoretical foundations and normative implications of bioethical debates and situates the areas of ethics into their philosophical context.

The Legitimacy of Medical Treatment

Whenever the legitimacy of a new or ethically contentious medical intervention is considered, a range of influences will determine whether the treatment becomes accepted as lawful medical treatment. The development and introduction of abortion, organ donation, gender reassignment, and non-therapeutic cosmetic surgery have, for example, all raised ethical, legal, and clinical issues. This book examines the various factors that legitimatise a medical procedure. Bringing together a range of internationally and nationally recognised academics from law, philosophy, medicine, health, economics, and sociology, the book explores the notion of a treatment, practice, or procedure being proper medical treatment, and considers the range of diverse factors which might influence the acceptance of a particular procedure as appropriate in the medical context. Contributors address such issues as clinical judgement and professional autonomy, the role of public interest, and the influence of resource allocation in decision-making. In doing so, the book explores how the law, the medical profession, and the public interact in determining whether a new or ethically contentious procedure should be regarded as legitimate. This book will be of interest and use to researchers and students of bioethics, medical law, criminal law, and the sociology of medicine. Chapter 6 of this book 'Family perspectives on proper medical treatment for people in prolonged vegetative and minimally conscious states' by Celia Kitinger and Jenny Kitinger is available under an open access CC BY NC ND license and can be viewed at: <http://preview.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/prevqa/NBK199156/>.

Clinical Bioethics

A theory of Clinical Bioethics based on the integration of the moral logic of health care practice ("internal morality") and the larger social concerns and processes ("external morality") Clinical Bioethics. A Search for the Foundations compares major theoretical models in the foundation of clinical bioethics and explains medicine as a normative practice. The goals of medicine are discussed with particular reference to the subjectivisation of health and the rationalisation of health care institutions. This volume provides a consistent reconstruction of bioethical judgment both at the level of epistemological statute and institutional context, i.e. clinical ethics committees and clinical ethics consultation.

Bioethics and the Humanities

Critiquing many areas of medical practice and research whilst making constructive suggestions about medical education, this book extends the scope of medical ethics beyond sole concern with regulation. Illustrating some humanistic ways of understanding patients, this volume explores the connections between medical ethics, healthcare and subjects, such as philosophy, literature, creative writing and medical history and how they can affect the attitudes of doctors towards patients and the perceptions of medicine, health and disease which have become part of contemporary culture. The authors examine a range of ideas in medical practice and research, including: the idea that patient status or the doctor/patient relationship can be understood via quantitative scales the illusion fostered by medical ethics that doctors, unlike those in other professions, are uniquely beneficent and indeed altruistic. An excellent text for undergraduate and postgraduate students of law, medical ethics and medical healthcare law, Bioethics and the Humanities shows the real ethical achievements, problems and half-truths of contemporary medicine.

Autonomy, Consent and the Law

Autonomy is often said to be the dominant ethical principle in modern bioethics, and it is also important in law. Respect for autonomy is said to underpin the law of consent, which is theoretically designed to protect the right of patients to make decisions based on their own values and for their own reasons. The notion that consent underpins beneficent and lawful medical intervention is deeply rooted in the jurisprudence of countries throughout the world. However, Autonomy, Consent and the Law challenges the relationship between consent rules and autonomy, arguing that the very nature of the legal process inhibits its ability to respect autonomy, specifically in cases where patients argue that their ability to act autonomously has been reduced or denied as a result of the withholding of information which they would have wanted to receive. Sheila McLean further argues that the bioethical debate about the true nature of autonomy – while rich and challenging – has had little if any impact on the law. Using the alleged distinction between the individualistic and the relational models of autonomy as a template, the author proposes that, while it might be assumed that the version ostensibly preferred by law – roughly equivalent to the individualistic model – would be transparently and consistently applied, in fact courts have vacillated between the two to achieve policy-based objectives. This is highlighted by

examination of four specific areas of the law which most readily lend themselves to consideration of the application of the autonomy principle: namely refusal of life-sustaining treatment and assisted dying, maternal/foetal issues, genetics and transplantation. This book will be of great interest to scholars of medical law and bioethics.

Islamic Bioethics: Problems and Perspectives

This book presents a critical analysis of the debate in Muslim countries at the religious, legal and political level, sparked by the introduction of new biomedical technologies such as cloning, genetics, organ transplants and in vitro fertilisation. The book draws on law, sociology, anthropology, politics and the history of science. For this reason it will be of interest to scholars and operators in a wide variety of disciplines and fields.

Autonomy, Consent and the Law

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Revisiting Landmark Cases in Medical Law

Is it lawful for a doctor to give a patient life-shortening pain relief? Can treatment be lawfully provided to a child under 16 on the basis of her consent alone? Is it lawful to remove food and water provided by tube to a patient in a vegetative state? Is a woman's refusal of a caesarean section recommended for the benefit of the fetus legally decisive? These questions were central to the four focal cases revisited in this book. This book revisits nine landmark cases. For each, a new leading judgment is attributed to an imagined judge, Athena, who operates within the constraints of the legal system of England and Wales. Her judgments accord with an innovative legal theory, referred to as 'modified law as integrity', and are linked as a line of precedent. The result is a re-spinning of extant judicial threads into a web of legal principles with a greater claim to coherence and defensibility than those in the original cases. The book will be of great interest to scholars and students of medical law, criminal law, bioethics, legal theory and moral philosophy.

The Christian Religion and Biotechnology

Religion is a dominant force in the lives of many Americans. It animates, challenges, directs and shapes, as well, the legal, political, and scientific agendas of the new Age of Biotechnology. In a very real way, religion, biomedical technology and law are - epistemologically - different. Yet, they are equal vectors of force in defining reality and approaching an understanding of it. Indeed, all three share a synergetic relationship, for they seek to understand and improve the human condition. This book strikes a rich balance between thorough analysis (in the body), anchored in sound references to religion, law and medical scientific analysis, and a strong scholarly direction in the end notes. It presents new insights into the decision-making processes of the new Age of Biotechnology and shows how religion, law and medical science interact in shaping, directing and informing the political processes. This volume will be of interest to both scholars and practitioners in the fields of religion and theology, philosophy, ethics, (family) law, science, medicine, political science and public policy, and gender studies. It will serve as

a reference source and can be used in graduate and undergraduate courses in law, medicine and religion.

Biomedical Ethics and the Law

In the past few years, an increasing number of colleges and universities have added courses in biomedical ethics to their curricula. To some extent, these additions serve to satisfy student demands for "relevance." But it is also true that such changes reflect a deepening desire on the part of the academic community to deal effectively with a host of problems which must be solved if we are to have a health-care delivery system which is efficient, humane, and just. To a large degree, these problems are the unique result of both rapidly changing moral values and dramatic advances in biomedical technology. The past decade has witnessed sudden and conspicuous controversy over the morality and legality of new practices relating to abortion, therapy for the mentally ill, experimentation using human subjects, forms of genetic intervention, and euthanasia. Malpractice suits abound, and astronomical fees for malpractice insurance threaten the very possibility of medical and health-care practice. Without the backing of a clear moral consensus, the law is frequently forced into resolving these conflicts only to see the moral issues involved still hotly debated and the validity of the existing law further questioned. Take abortion, for example. Rather than settling the legal issue, the Supreme Court's original abortion decision in *Roe v. Wade* (1973), seems only to have spurred further legal debate. And of course, whether or not abortion is a morally acceptable procedure is still the subject of heated dispute.

Exploitation, Ethics and Law

Focusing on a matter of continuing contemporary significance, this book is the first work to offer an in-depth exploration of exploitation in the doctor-patient relationship. It provides a theoretical analysis of the concept of exploitation, setting out exploitation's essential elements within the authors' account of wrongful exploitation. It then presents a contextual analysis of exploitation in the doctor-patient relationship, considering the dynamics of this fiduciary relationship, the significance of vulnerability, and the reasons why exploitation in this relationship is particularly wrongful. Two case studies – sexual exploitation and assisted dying – are employed to assess what the appropriate legal, ethical and regulatory responses to exploitation should be, to identify common themes regarding the doctor's behaviour (such as the use of undue influence as a conduit through which to take advantage of and misuse patients), and to illustrate the effects of exploitation on patients. A recurring question addressed is how exploitation in the doctor-patient relationship is and should be dealt with by ethics, regulators and the law, and whether exploitation in this relationship is a special case. The book provides a critical, interdisciplinary evaluation of exploitation in the doctor-patient relationship that will be of interest to health care lawyers, bioethicists, legal academics and practitioners, health care professionals and policymakers.

Biolaw and Policy in the Twenty-First Century

This book offers an impressive collection of contributions on the epistemology of international biolaw and its applications, both in the legal and ethical fields. Bringing together works by some of the world's most prominent experts on biolaw and bioethics, it constitutes a paradigmatic text in its field. In addition to exploring various ideologies and philosophies, including European, American and Mediterranean biolaw traditions, it addresses controversial topics straight from today's headlines, such as genetic editing, the dual-use dilemma, and neurocognitive enhancement. The book encourages readers to think objectively and impartially in order to resolve the ethical and juridical dilemmas that stem from biotechnological empowerment and biomedical techniques. Accordingly, it offers a valuable resource for courses on biolaw, law, bioethics, and biomedical research, as well as courses that discuss law and the biosciences at different professional levels, e.g. in the courts, biomedical industry, pharmacological companies and the public space in general.

Critical Interventions in the Ethics of Healthcare

Critical Interventions in the Ethics of Healthcare argues that traditional modes of bioethics are proving incommensurable with burgeoning biotechnologies and consequently, emerging subjectivities. Drawn from diverse disciplines, this volume works toward a new mode of discourse in bioethics, offering a critique of the current norms and constraints under which Western healthcare operates. The contributions imagine new, less paternalistic, terms by which bioethics might proceed - terms that do not resort to exclusively Western models of liberal humanism or to the logic of neoliberal economies. It

is argued that in this way, we can begin to develop an ethical vocabulary that does justice to the challenges of our age. Bringing together theorists, practitioners and clinicians to present a wide variety of related disciplinary concerns and perspectives on bioethics, this volume challenges the underlying assumptions that continue to hold sway in the ethics of medicine and health sciences.

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Medical Law and Ethics

This title was first published in 2002. The wide range of essays contained within this volume present contemporary thinking on the legal and ethical implications surrounding modern medical practice.

Ownership of the Human Body

This is the first book in healthcare ethics addressing the moral issues regarding ownership of the human body. Modern medicine increasingly transforms the body and makes use of body parts for diagnostic, therapeutic and preventive purposes. The book analyzes the concept of body ownership. It also reviews the ownership issues arising in clinical care (for example, donation policies, autopsy) and biomedical research. Societies and legal systems also have to deal with issues of body ownership. A comparison is made between specific legal arrangements in The Netherlands and France, as examples of legal approaches. In the final section of the book, different theoretical perspectives on the human body are analyzed: libertarian, personalist, deontological and utilitarian theories of body ownership.

Troubled Bodies

Setting out the implications of the postmodern condition for medical ethics, *Troubled Bodies* challenges the contemporary paradigms of medical ethics and reconceptualizes the nature of the field. Drawing on recent developments in philosophy, philosophy of science, and feminist theory, this volume seeks to expand familiar ethical reflections on medicine to incorporate new ways of thinking about the body and the dilemmas raised by recent developments in medical techniques. These essays examine the ways in which the consideration of ethical questions is shaped by the structures of knowledge and communication at work in clinical practice, by current assumptions regarding the concept of the body, and by the social and political implications of both. Representing various perspectives including medicine, nursing, philosophy, and sociology, these essays look anew at issues of abortion, reproductive technologies, the doctor-patient relationship, the social construction of illness, the cultural assumptions and consequences of medicine, and the theoretical presuppositions underlying modern psychiatry. Diverging from the tenets of mainstream bioethics, *Troubled Bodies* suggests that, rather than searching for the correct "coherent perspective" from which to draw ethical principles, we must apprehend the complexity and diversity of the discursive systems within which we dwell.

A Critical Examination of Ethics in Health Care and Biomedical Research

This book is a critical examination of certain basic issues and themes crucial to understanding how ethics currently interfaces with health care and biomedical research. Beginning with an overview of the field, it proceeds through a delineation of such key notions as trust and uncertainty, dialogue involving talk and listening, the vulnerability of the patient against the asymmetric power of the health professional, along with professional and individual responsibility. It emphasizes several themes fundamental to ethics and health care: (1) the work of ethics requires strict focus on the specific situational understanding of each involved person. (2) Moral issues, at least those intrinsic to each

clinical encounter, are presented solely within the contexts of their actual occurrence; therefore, ethics must not only be practical but empirical in its approach. (3) Each particular situation is in its own way imprecise and uncertain and the different types and dimensions of imprecision and uncertainty are critical for everyone involved. (4) Finally, medicine and health care more broadly are governed by the effort to make sense of the healer's experiences with the patient, whose own experiences and interpretations are ingredient to what the healer seeks to understand and eventually treat. In addition to providing a way to develop ethical considerations in clinical life and research projects, the book proposes that narratives provide the finest way to state and grapple with these themes and issues, whether in classrooms or real-life situations. It concludes with a prospective analysis of newly emerging issues presented by and within the new genetics, which, together within a focus on the phenomenon of birth, leads to a clearer understanding of human life.

Bioethics

What role should religion play in a religiously pluralistic liberal society? Public bioethics unavoidably raises this question in a particularly insistent fashion. As the 20 papers in this collection demonstrate, the issues are complex and multifaceted. The authors address specific and highly contested issues as assisted suicide, stem cell research, cloning, reproductive health, and alternative medicine as well as more general questions such as who legitimately speaks for religion in public bioethics, what religion can add to our understanding of justice, and the value of faith-based contributions to healthcare. Christian (Catholic and Protestant), Jewish, Islamic, and Buddhist viewpoints are represented. The first book to focus on the interface of religion and bioethics, this collection fills a significant void in the literature.

Handbook of Bioethics and Religion

Medical Law and Ethics covers the core legal principles, key cases, and statutes that govern medical law alongside the key ethical debates and dilemmas that exist in the field. Carefully constructed features highlight these debates, drawing out the European angles, religious beliefs, and feminist perspectives which influence legal regulations. Other features such as 'a shock to the system', 'public opinion' and 'reality check' introduce further socio-legal discussion and contribute to the lively and engaging manner in which the subject is approached. Online resources This book is accompanied by the following online resources: - Complete bibliography and list of further reading - Links to the key cases mentioned in the book - A video from the author which introduces the book and sets the scene for your studies - Links to key sites with information on medical law and ethics

Medical Law and Ethics

This book explores the scope, application and role of medical law, regulatory norms and ethics, and addresses key challenges introduced by contemporary advances in biomedical research and healthcare. While mindful of national developments, the handbook supports a global perspective in its approach to medical law. Contributors include leading scholars in both medical law and ethics, who have developed specially commissioned pieces in order to present a critical overview and analysis of the current state of medical law and ethics. Each chapter offers comprehensive coverage of longstanding and traditional topics in medical law and ethics, and provides dynamic insights into contemporary and emerging issues in this heavily debated field. Topics covered include: Bioethics, health and human rights Medical liability Law and emerging health technologies Public health law Personalized medicine The law and ethics of access to medicines in developing countries Medical research in the genome era Emerging legal and ethical issues in reproductive technologies This advanced level reference work will prove invaluable to legal practitioners, scholars, students and researchers in the disciplines of law, medicine, genetics, dentistry, theology, and medical ethics.

Routledge Handbook of Medical Law and Ethics

Bioethics is a discipline still not fully explored in spite of its rather remarkable expansion and sophistication during the past two decades. The proliferation of courses in bioethics at educational institutions of every description gives testimony to an intense academic interest in its concerns. The media have catapulted the dilemmas of bioethics out of the laboratory and library into public view and discussion with a steady report of the so-called 'miracles of modern medicine' and the moral perplexities which frequently accompany them. The published work of philosophers, theologians, lawyers and others represents a substantial and growing body of literature which explores relevant

concepts and issues. Commitments have been made by existing institutions, and new institutions have been chartered to further the discussion of the strategic moral concerns that attend recent scientific and medical progress. This volume focuses attention on one of the numerous topics of interest within bioethics. Specifically, an examination is made of the implications of the principle of justice for health care. Apart from four essays in *Ethics and Health Policy* edited by Robert Veatch and Roy Branson [4] the discussion of justice and health care has been occasional, almost non-existent, and scattered. The paucity of literature in this area is regrettable but perhaps understandable. On the one hand, Joseph Fletcher, one of the contemporary pioneers in bioethics, can hold that "distributive justice is the core or key question for biomedical ethics" ([1], p. 102).

Justice and Health Care

The main strength of this book is that it examines the challenges facing the field of Bioethics today from medical, ethical and legal perspectives. A critical exchange of ideas from professionals in interdisciplinary fields allows everyone to learn and benefit from the insights gained through others' experiences. Examining, analyzing and understanding these complex medical-ethical-legal issues and cases and how they are resolved will serve as a paradigm for all professionals who will be confronted with these complex bioethical issues now and in the future. The more we face these challenges directly, examine them critically and debate them enthusiastically the more knowledge will be gained and hopefully, we will gain more practical wisdom.

Bioethics

This edited volume covers new ground by bringing together perspectives from symbolic legislation theory on the one hand, and from biolaw and bioethics on the other hand. Symbolic legislation has a bad name. It usually refers to instances of legislation which are ineffective and that serve other political and social goals than the goals officially stated. Recently, a more positive notion of symbolic legislation has emerged in legislative theory. From this perspective, symbolic legislation is regarded as a positive alternative to the more traditional, top-down legislative approach. The legislature no longer merely issues commands backed up with severe sanctions, as in instrumental legislation. Instead, lawmakers provide open and aspirational norms that are meant to change behavior not by means of threat, but indirectly, through debate and social interaction. Since the 1990s, biomedical developments have revived discussions on symbolic legislation. One of the reasons is that biomedical legislation touches on deep-rooted, symbolic-cultural representations of the biological aspects of human life. Moreover, as it is often impossible to reach consensus on these controversial questions, legislators have sought alternative ways to develop legal frameworks. Consequently, communicative and interactive approaches to legislation are prominent within the governance of medical biotechnology. The symbolic dimensions of biolaw are often overlooked. Yet, it is clear that the symbolic is at the heart of many legal-political debates on bioethical questions. Since the rise of biomedical technologies, human body materials have acquired a scientific, medical and even commercial value. These new approaches, which radically question existing legal symbolizations of the human body, raise the question whether and how the law should continue to reflect symbolic values and meanings. Moreover, how can we decide what these symbolic values are, given the fact that we live in a pluralistic society?

Symbolic Legislation Theory and Developments in Biolaw

The research field of biobanks and tissue research is highly promising. Many projects around the globe are involved in the collection of human tissue and health data for research purposes. These initiatives are driven by the perspective of decisive breakthroughs in the knowledge of the genetic pathways involved in widespread diseases. However, there are considerable ethical and legal challenges to be considered as well. These challenges encompass the use of body material for research purposes, the misuse of genetic and other health data by third parties, trust in science and medicine, concerns regarding privacy, use of genetic data for forensic applications by the state and the police, and regulatory issues. This volume is divided into three parts: the inclusion of the public, the rights of donors and patients, examples and recommendations for the future of tissue research. It presents a comprehensive overview of the most important topics in the field by renowned scholars in medical ethics and biolaw.

The Fundamentals of Bioethics: Legal Perspectives and Ethical Approaches

Building on the best-selling tradition of previous editions, *Principles of Biomedical Ethics*, Seventh Edition, provides a highly original, practical, and insightful guide to morality in the health professions.

Biobanks and Tissue Research

In *Bioethics in Context*, Gary Jones and Joseph DeMarco connect ethical theory, medicine, and the law, guiding readers toward a practical and legally grounded understanding of key issues in health-care ethics. This book is uniquely up-to-date in its discussion of health-care law and unpacks the complex web of American policies, including the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act. Useful case studies and examples are embedded throughout, and a companion website offers a thorough, curated database of relevant legal precedents as well as additional case studies and other resources.

Principles of Biomedical Ethics

Medicine and health care generate many bioethical problems and dilemmas that are of great academic, professional and public interest. This comprehensive resource is designed as a succinct yet authoritative text and reference for clinicians, bioethicists, and advanced students seeking a better understanding of ethics problems in the clinical setting. Each chapter illustrates an ethical problem that might be encountered in everyday practice; defines the concepts at issue; examines their implications from the perspectives of ethics, law and policy; and then provides a practical resolution. There are 10 key sections presenting the most vital topics and clinically relevant areas of modern bioethics. International, interdisciplinary authorship and cross-cultural orientation ensure suitability for a worldwide audience. This book will assist all clinicians in making well-reasoned and defensible decisions by developing their awareness of ethical considerations and teaching the analytical skills to deal with them effectively.

Bioethics in Context

While the American legal system has played an important role in shaping the field of bioethics, *Law and Bioethics* is the first book on the subject designed to be accessible to readers with little or no legal background. Detailing how the legal analysis of an issue in bioethics often differs from the "ethical" analysis, the book covers such topics as abortion, surrogacy, cloning, informed consent, malpractice, refusal of care, and organ transplantation. Structured like a legal casebook, *Law and Bioethics* includes the text of almost all the landmark cases that have shaped bioethics. Jerry Menikoff offers commentary on each of these cases, as well as a lucid introduction to the U.S. legal system, explaining federalism and underlying common law concepts. Students and professionals in medicine and public health, as well as specialists in bioethics, will find the book a valuable resource.

The Cambridge Textbook of Bioethics

Law and Bioethics